

#### TURKEY IN HORIZON 2020 ALTUN/HORIZ/TR2012/0740.14-2/SER/005



# H2020 Thematic Oriented Training "Secure, Clean and Efficient Energy"

#### **Thies Wittig**

Deputy Team Leader Project "Turkey in Horizon 2020"







#### **Dr. Thies Wittig**

- PhD in Computer Science
- 12 years in industrial research department (signal processing, artificial intelligence)
- ➤ In 1995 creation of own company IT Consult GmbH, Germany
- Since 1986 involved in international collaborative research projects, as researcher, manager, coordinator ...
- Long experience as EC proposal evaluator and project reviewer
- Until today involved in around 25 projects in Europe, Middle East, Far East and Balkan countries







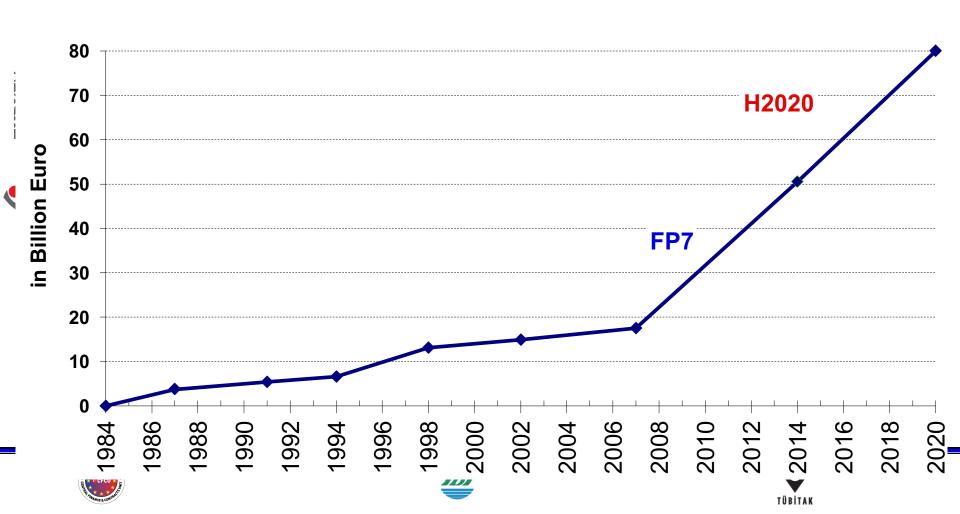
THE FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME FOR RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

# HORIZ (1) N 2020

The EU Funding Programme for Research and Innovation

#### **FP Budget Development**

 Horizon 2020 has nearly €80 billion Euro of funding available over 7 years (2014 to 2020).



#### Principles of EU R&D&I Activities



- Open to all: Industry, SMEs, Universities,...)
- Based on strategic objectives <u>programme</u> oriented
- Consortia are selected by <u>Calls for Proposals</u>
- Innovative, based on science & technology excellence
- Competitive competition of the best teams in EU
- Project results are the property of the participants







#### 28 (27) Member States and 16 Associated Countries



#### **Associated Countries**

- Iceland
- Norway
- Albania
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- Montenegro
- Serbia
- Turkey
- Israel
- Moldova
- Switzerland
- Faroe Islands
- Ukraine
- Tunisia
- Georgia
- Armenia







#### The logic of EU funding programmes

**INSTRUMENTS: POLICIES**: **TREATIES:** - EU LEGISLATION - NAT. LEGISLATION - FUNDING PROGRAMS Foreign Policy **Treaty of Rome FUNDING PROGRAMMES Agricultural Policy Treaty of Nice** COSME Health Policy **HORIZON 2020** Treaty of **Enterprise Policy EIDHR** Amsterdam Social Policy **EUROPE FOR CITIZENS Accession Treaties** Environ. Policy **ERASMUS PLUS** Lisbon Treaty etc... Structural Funds **Regional Policy** etc... Research policy...

THE FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME FOR RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

## HORIZ (\*\*) N 2020

What it is about

#### What is HORIZON 2020



It does not cover, for example, Education or Arts. It addresses 3 main areas ("Pillars"):

- Technologies to strengthen Industrial Leadership.
- Excellent Science to make European research and innovation system more competitive.
- Societal Challenges, responding to the priorities of the EU2020 Strategy.







#### The H2020 Structure – 3 Pillars

24%

Leadership in
Enabling
and Industrial
Technologies – LEIT

**ICT** 

Nanotechnologies
Advanced materials
Biotechnology
Advanced Manufacturing
& Processing
Space

The SME Instrument

33%

**Excellent Science** 

ERC FET

Marie Curie

Research Infrastructures

43%

**Societal Challenges** 

Health and wellbeing

Food

Energy

**Transport** 

**Environment** 

Reflective societies

Secure societies

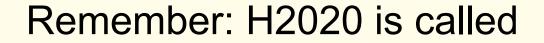
Spreading excellence and widening participation

Science with and for society











# Framework Programme for Research and Innovation







#### What is Innovation?



- New ideas ?
- New knowledge ?
- New research results?
- New methodologies ?

Of course, but ...







#### What is Innovation?



- A new way of doing things, which is commercialized.
- Schumpeter said "an idea that finds its way to the market"

Innovation relates to **Products**, **Processes**, or **Business Models** 









#### ... or as Steve Jobs said:



"One of the ways that I believe people express their appreciation to the rest of humanity is to make something wonderful and put it out there."









- Innovation is not improvement, it is doing something different
- Innovation results in a significant impact
- Innovation is invention applied
- Innovation can be disruptive

Let's look at some examples ...











### Is this idea from 1956 Innovation?

No! It never went past this first stage.











1979

Was this SONY walkman an Innovation?

Yes!

A completely new concept that was highly successful on all markets!

Was it a Disruptive Innovation?

No!

There was nothing comparable to it before.









**Are MP3 players an Innovation?** 

Yes!

A new concept (small, light, no moving parts) that is highly successful on all markets!

Was it a Disruptive Innovation?

YES!

It killed the tape-based walkman!







#### What is next?



Streaming to mobile devices!

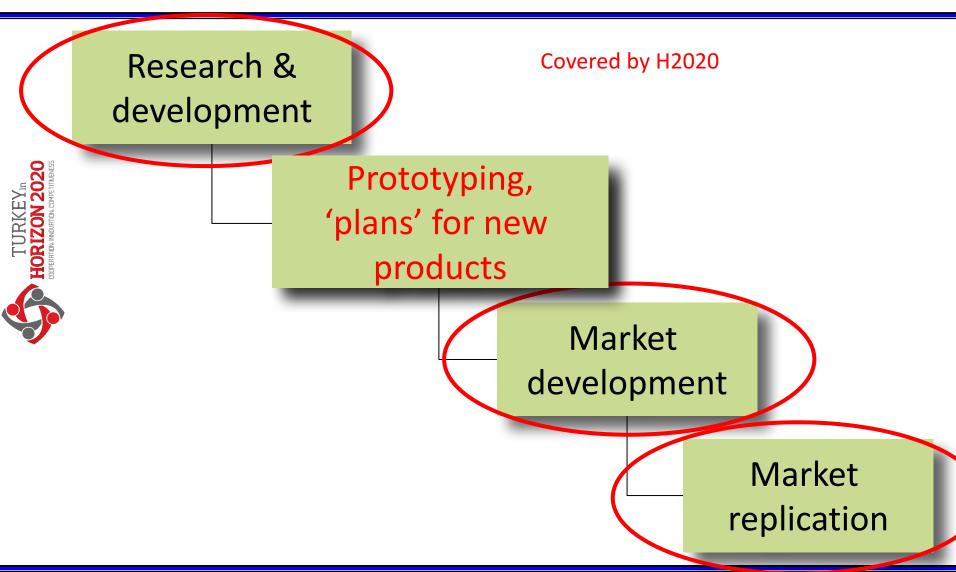
Disruptive?
At least a serious
threat to MP3 players
but also to CDs.







#### The Innovation Chain









#### Research and Innovation

### Calls in Industrial Technologies and Societal Challenges either address

- Research and Innovation (RIA),
- Innovation (IA), or
- Coordination and Support (CSA)

For Innovation calls, the research part has been done previously and some prototype of a certain matureness must exist.

How can we measure such maturity?







#### **Measuring Technology Matureness**

#### **Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs)**

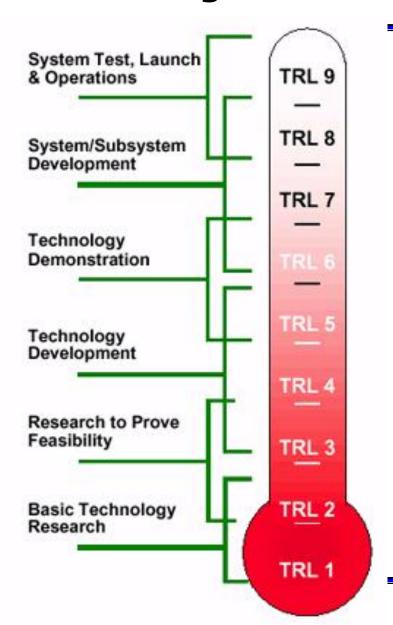
- The use of TRLs as a measurement of the maturity level of particular technologies is a new development in Horizon 2020.
- TRLs provide a common understanding of a technology development status
- Many of the call topics have a defined TRL at which the implementation of the proposal is intended to start. For example a project has to start at TRL 3 and end at TRL 5.







### A measurement of the maturity level of technologies: a new development in H2020



TRL9 – actual system proven in operational environment

TRL8 – system complete and qualifyed

TRL7 – system prototype demonstration in operational environment

TRL6 – technology demonstrated in relevant environment

TRL5 - technology validated in relevant environment

TRL4 – technology validated in LAB

TRL3 – experimental proof of concept

TRL2 – Technology concept formulated

TRL1 - Basic principles observed





#### **Innovation and the Private Sector**

To ensure that innovation is happening in H2020



This is good news for SMEs, of course!

It is also an important message for universities: purely academic consortia in these 2 areas are out!







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### HORIZ (1) N 2020

The practical side

#### Types of actions supported by grants



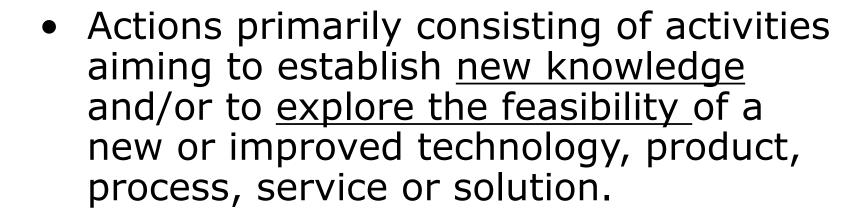
- Innovation Actions
- Coordination and Support Actions
- SME instrument
- ERANET Co-fund
- Pre-commercial procurement Co-fund
- Public procurement of innovative solutions Co-fund

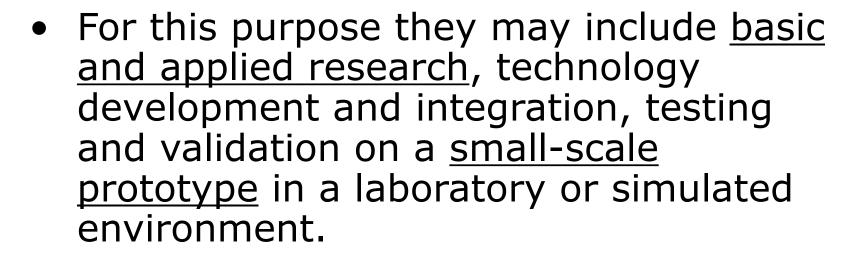






#### Research and innovation actions



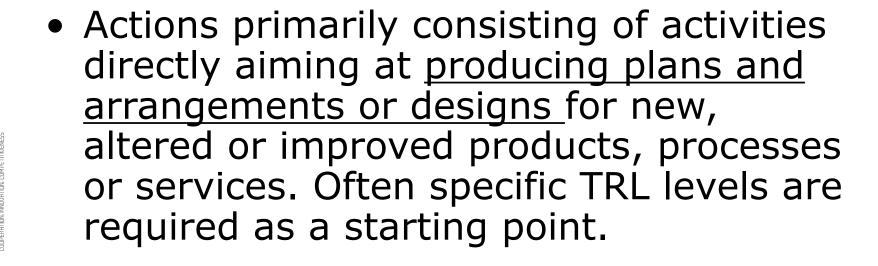


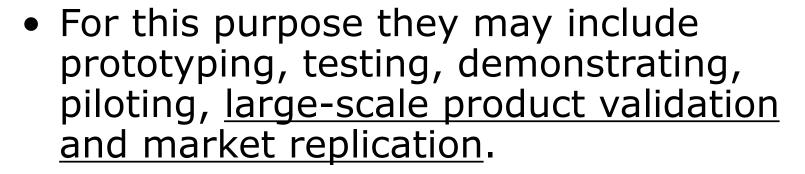






#### **Innovation actions**











#### **Coordination and support actions**



Actions consisting primarily of accompanying measures such as standardisation, dissemination, awarenessraising and communication, networking, coordination or support services, policy dialogues and mutual learning exercises and studies, including design studies for new infrastructure and may also include complementary activities of networking and coordination between programmes in different countries.



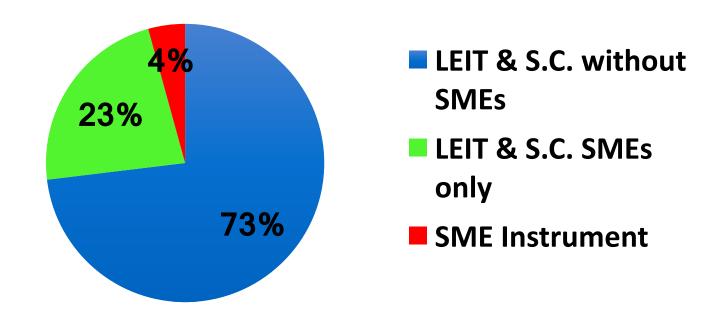




#### **Specific opportunities for SMEs**

A specific <u>SME instrument</u> comes under the H2020 objective of 'smart, sustainable and inclusive growth', however with a small budget!











#### **SME Instrument: The Three Project Phases**







### Phase 1 Concept & Feasibility Assessment

- €50 000 lump sum for feasibility study
- Initial 10 page business proposal to be drafted
- 6 months in duration
- High competition (around 6% success rate)











### Phase 2 Innovation Project

- Between €0.5 million and €2.5 million in EU funding (70%)
- Develop project through innovation strategy
- Draft a more developed, 30 page business plan
- 1-2 years in duration









### Phase 3 – Commercialisation

- No direct funding
- Extensive support and coaching
- Facilitate access to risk finance
- Additional support and networking opportunities (EEN)







#### **Business coaching**



Coaches will drive the performance of the organisation

Coaches suggested by EEN, and selected by the SME

Voluntary business coaching:

o Phase 1: 3 days

o Phase 2: 12 days









#### **SMEinst-2016-2017**

Stimulating the innovation potential of SMEs for a low carbon and efficient energy system

- Reducing energy consumption and carbon footprint by smart and sustainable use (including energyefficient products and services as well as 'Smart Cities and Communities'),
- Low-cost, low-carbon electricity supply (including renewable energy as well as CCS and re-use),
- Alternative fuels and mobile energy sources,
- A single, smart European electricity grid,
- New knowledge and technologies, and
- Robust decision making and public engagement.









#### **SME-1 SME instrument phase 1**

Cut-off dates: 03 May 2017

06 September 2017

08 November 2017

#### **SME-2 SME instrument phase 2**

Cut-off dates: 06 April 2017

01 June 2017

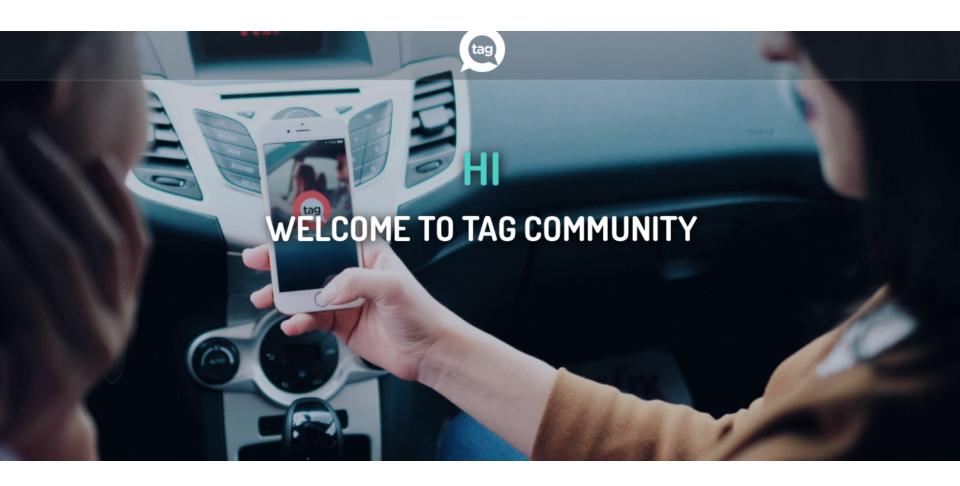
18 October 2017







#### **Example: Project "TAG" H2020-SMEINST-2-2015**









#### **Example: Project "TAG" H2020-SMEINST-2-2015**

Coordinator: LOJIKA BILGI TEKNOLOJILERI VE SERVISLERI TICARET AS

Crowd-Sourcing technology to change how people and cars move in cities (from 1/10/15 to 31/3/17)

"TAG is revolutionizing carpooling for Smart Cities. We are following the disruptive market success of the likes of Airbnb regarding room bookings and Waze in terms of navigation, reaching valuations of tens of billions of Euros. However, well-documented technological problems and bad user experiences have prevented such success in carpooling."

1,745,362 Euro funding







### **Work Programmes**

What are these Work Programmes and what do they contain?



#### The Participants Portal:

Where to find them:

http://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/portal/desktop/en/opportunities/h2020/









#### **RESEARCH & INNOVATION**

#### Participant Portal

European Commission > Research & Innovation > Participant Portal > Calls

HOME FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES

HOW TO PARTICIPATE

**EXPERTS** 

SUPPORT \*

Search PP

## EU Programmes 2014-2020 Search Topics **■** Call Updates Calls H2020 Research Fund for Coal & Steel COSME 3rd Health Programme Consumer Programme

## Calls for Proposals

Horizon 2020
Tutare and Emerging Technologies (TET)
<ul> <li>Marie-Sklodowska-Curie Actions</li> </ul>
Research Infrastructures
☐ Industrial Leadership
<ul> <li>Leadership in enabling and industrial technologies (LEIT)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Information and Communication Technologies</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Nanotechnologies</li> </ul>
Advanced materials
☐ Biotechnology







## http://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/portal/desktop/en/funding/reference\_docs.html



- E Legal basis 🐧
  - Framework programmes (EC-Euratom)
  - Rules for participation
  - Specific programme
  - European institute of Innovation and Technology (EIT)
- Grant agreements, contracts and rules of contest
  - Model grant agreements
  - Rules of contest of prizes
  - Contracts for experts
- Guidance
  - Section on beneficiary registration, validation and financial viability check
  - Section on proposal submission and evaluation
  - Annotated Model Grant Agreement
- Specific guidelines
  - ERC rules for submission and evaluation
- Work Programmes
  - 2014-15
  - **a** 2016-17
    - Main WP
      - 1. Introduction 2016-17\_v.2.0 >
      - 2. Future and Emerging Technologies (FETs) 2016-17\_v.2.0 >
      - 3. Marie Sklodowska-Curie actions (MSCA) 2016-17\_v.2.0 >
      - 4. Research infrastructures (including e-Infrastructures) 2016-17\_v.2.0 >
      - 5. Introduction to Leadership in enabling and industrial technologies (LEITs) 2016-17\_v.2.0
      - >
      - 5i. Information and communication technologies (ICT) 2016-17\_v.2.0 >
      - 5ii. Nanotechnologies, advanced materials, advanced manufacturing and processing,
      - biotechnology 2016-17\_v.2.0 >
      - 5iii. Space 2016-17\_v.2.0 >
      - 6. Access to risk finance 2016-17\_v.2.0 >
      - Innovation in SMEs 2016-17\_v.2.0 >



- 1. Introduction 2016-17 v.2.0
- 2. Future and Emerging Technologies (FETs) 2016-17\_v.2.0
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- 5ii. Nanotechnologies, advanced materials, advanced manufacturing and processing, biotechnology 2016-17\_v.2.0
- 5iii. Space 2016-17\_v.2.0
- 6. Access to risk finance 2016-17\_v.2.0
- 7. Innovation in SMEs 2016-17\_v.2.0
- 8. Health, demographic change and wellbeing 2016-17\_v.2.0
- 9. Food security, sustainable agriculture and forestry, marine and maritime and inland water research and the bioeconomy 2016-17\_v.2.0
- 10. Secure, clean and efficient energy 2016-17\_v.2.0
- 11. Smart, green and integrated transport 2016-17\_v.2.0

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#### EN

#### Horizon 2020

Work Programme 2016 - 2017

10. 'Secure, Clean and Efficient Energy'







#### HORIZON 2020 - Work Programme 2016 - 2017 'Secure, Clean and Efficient Energy'

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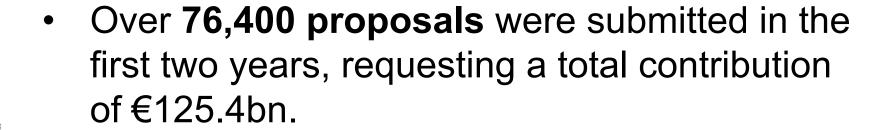


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# HORIZ (1) N 2020

The first two years

#### **KEY FACTS AND FIGURES**



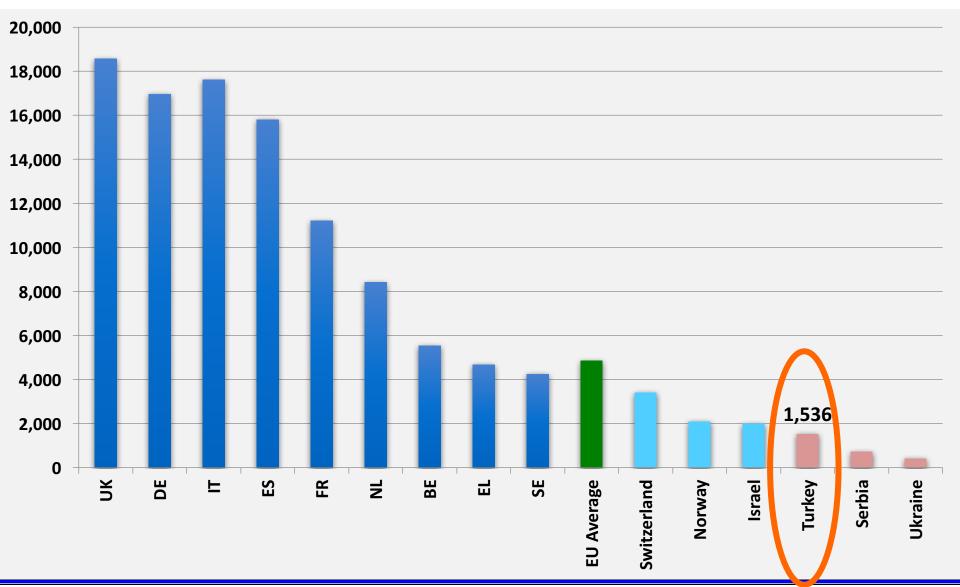
- Around 9,200 proposals were retained for funding. The overall success rate was 11.8%.
- Over 9,000 grant agreements were signed by 1/9/16, with a budget allocation of over €15.9bn funding.







## **Proposals submitted in the first Two Years**





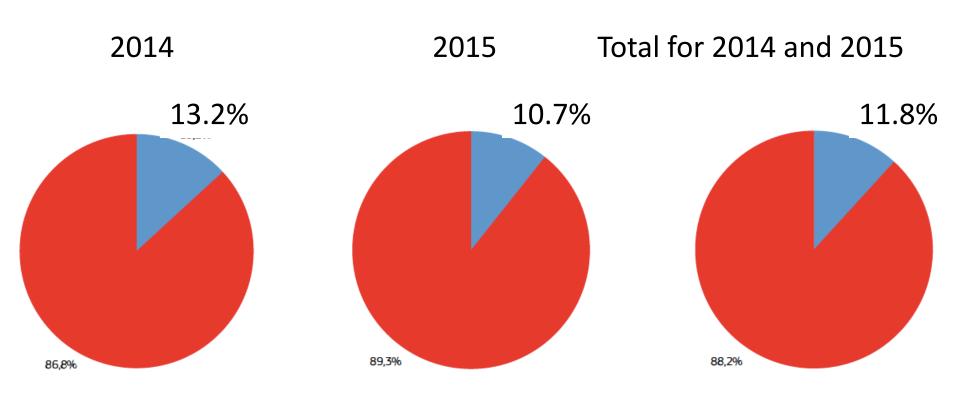




#### **Success Rates**

#### Share of proposals receiving funding

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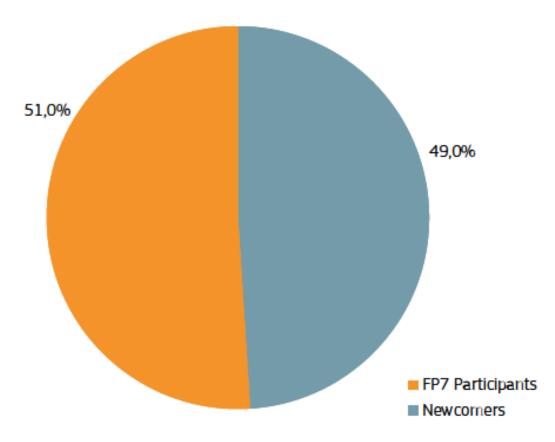








#### **Newcomers in H2020**



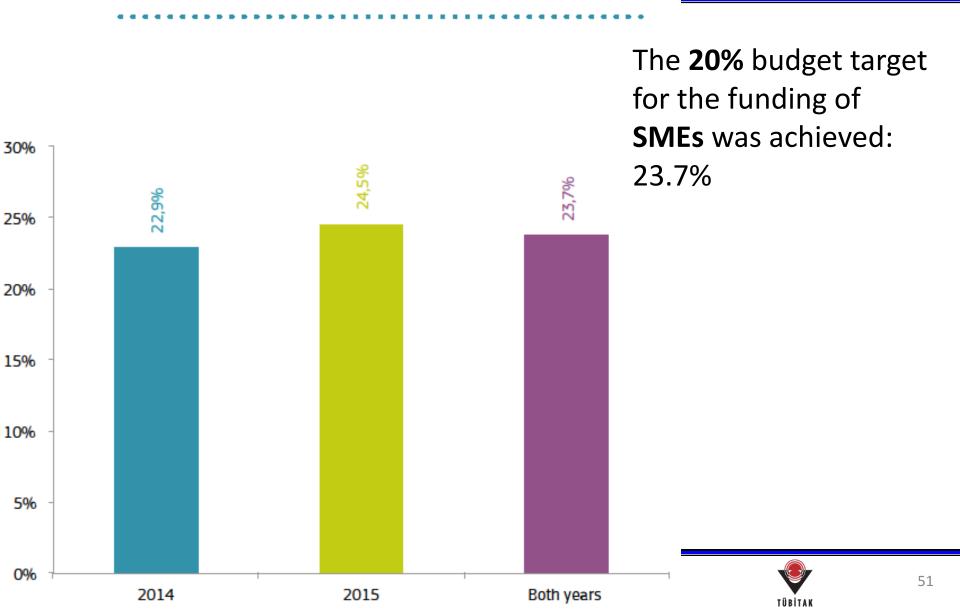
Around **49**% of the participants in Horizon 2020 are newcomers.







## EU financial contribution share to SMEs in LEIT\* and Societal Challenge Pillar



## **How about Turkey?**











## Turkey in H2020

Turkey in H2020: 2014-16 **50** 40 > 250 projects with Turkish participation 30 20 10 Health Adhoc **MSCA** Twinning Space SPIRE NMPB ERC Food Energy FoF Security <u>5</u> SME Instr. **Environment SmartCities** Intern'l Coop **Refl Societies** Innovation eInfrastructure **Transport** ET Science / Society

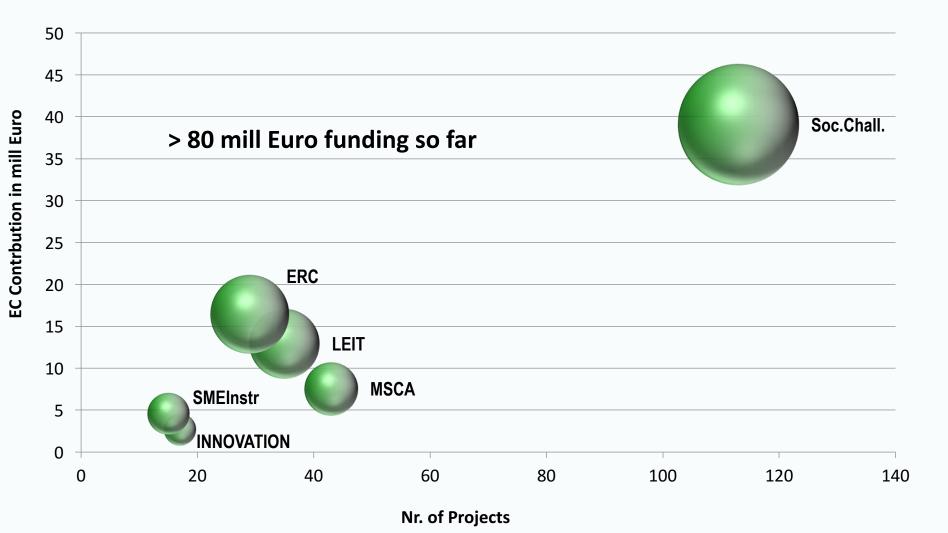






## **Turkey in H2020**











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# HORIZ (1) N 2020

Some formal points

#### **Rules of Participation**

#### Minimum conditions

- For <u>standard collaborative actions</u>
  - At least, 3 legal entities, each established in different MS/AC
- For <u>SME Instrument</u>, programme co-fund, CSA
  - 1 legal entity established in a MS/AC

#### **Additional conditions**

 To be set out in the Work Programme (i.e. number of participants, type of participants, etc.)







#### **Evaluation of proposals**

#### **Evaluation Criteria**

- Excellence
- Impact
  - Higher weighting for innovation actions
- Quality and efficiency in the implementation
- Details, weightings and thresholds defined in WP
- Evaluation carried out by independent experts
- Possibility of a 2 stage submission procedure







## **Simplified Funding Model**

### One reimbursement rate by action

The same rate for all beneficiaries and all activities:

- Up to 100% for Research and Innovation actions
- Up to 70% for innovation (non-profit entities up to 100%)
- Up to 70% for PCP co-fund, 33% for ERANET co-fund, 20% for PPI co-fund







## **Simplified Funding Model**



## A single method for calculation of indirect costs:

 Flat rate of 25% of total direct costs, excluding subcontracting, costs of third parties and financial support to third parties







#### **Eligible costs**

### Main cost categories:

- Personnel costs
- Costs of subcontracting
- Other direct costs
  - Travel costs and subsistence allowances
  - Depreciation costs of equipment
  - Costs of other goods and services (including non-deductible VAT)







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# HORIZ (1) N 2020

Our Event today: Secure, Clean and Efficient Energy

