Horizon Europe Cluster 4



International Networking Event

European Union and the Republic of Turkey Bu proje Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye Cumhuriyeti tarafından finanse edilmektedir

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Groundbreaking Engineering Materials



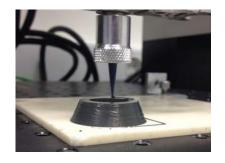


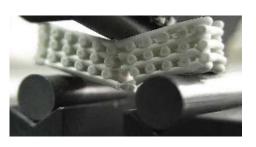


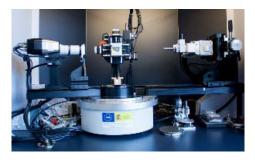
Description of the Organization

UNIVERSITY OF EXTREMADURA (UEX) is the main public research institution in Extremadura (Spain), with 4 campuses, over 24,000 students and 2,400 Researchers and Professors.

MATERIALS SCIENCE RESEARCH GROUP (GEMA) at the Dept, of Mechanical, Energy and Materials Engineering, is one of UEX top research groups in terms of scientific productivity and knowledge transfer activities. GEMA expertise lies in the field of advanced ceramics processing and additive manufacturing, together with their microstructural and mechanical characterization and modelling.













Description of your research interest

Additive manufacturing of ceramic and ceramic/non-ceramic co-continuous bioactive composites for customized and biodegradable scaffolds used in bone regeneration (TCP, HAp, 45S5 & 13-96 bioglasses...). Bioinert ceramic (Al_2O_3 , ZrO_2 , $MoSi_2$...) and bioinspired composites for dental and other engineering (e.g. armor) applications.





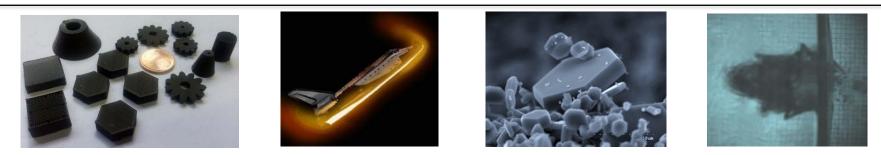
Pulp



10 mm



Description of your research interest



Processing and characterization of **materials for extreme environments**, including **ultra-high temperature ceramics** (ZrB₂, ZrC, HfB₂...) for aerospace and energy-related applications and **ultra-hard ceramics** (SiC, B₄C...) **and cermets** for extreme wear and impact resistance (cutting tools, armor...) and **porous ceramics** for **membranes**, heat exchangers and catalytic applications.

Multiscale characterization and modelling (including by finite element modelling, FEM) of the **mechanical and tribological behavior** of materials: structural, biomaterials, thin films/coatings and other multilayered and geometrically complex systems.







TÜRİTAN

GEMA research lines in (1) **near-net shape fabrication** of various materials **by additive manufacturing** for all type of applications, (2) ultra-fast sintering of materials, and (3) the analysis of microstructure-property relations are all linked to this topic goals.

Contribution to the Impacts:

Project Idea

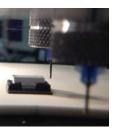
- GEMA's expertise can contribute to the energy efficient, low-cost and environmentally friendly fabrication of multimaterial parts by applying techniques of **ultra-fast sintering** (spark-plasma, microwave or flash sintering techniques).
- GEMA's expertise can contribute to develop multi-materials featuring optimised macro-, meso-, and micro-structures, ٠ for improved operational performance and weight, by using additive manufacturing techniques, including nanofabrication by 2PP.
- GEMA can also contribute to validating the mechanical/tribological performance of the multi-materials fabricated. ٠

Contribution in Scope:

- GEMA can contribute to **develop new additive manufacturing processes** for the fabrication of multi-material devices and to join dissimilar materials with any desired design (at the macro-, meso-, and micro-scales).
- GEMA can perform detailed microstructural characterisation at any relevant scale of the individual constituents and the multi-material parts fabricated, even during the fabrication/consolidation process with their state-of the art SEM and XRD high-temperature facilities and unique expertise.
- GEMA could perform detailed analysis of mechanical/tribological performance under any relevant conditions (dynamic ٠ and static loads, high temperature, different environments) of the individual constituent and the multimaterials fabricated to quantify their properties, quality and lifespan.



HORIZON-CL4-2022-RESILIENCE-01-12:



Multimaterial AM











HORIZON-CL4-2022-RESILIENCE-01-13: Smart and multifunctional biomaterials for health innovations (RIA)

Major GEMA research lines are the development of **bioactive/biodegradable multi-material** (ceramic/non-ceramic) **scaffolds** by additive manufacturing for bone regeneration and of **multilayered materials** and **biocomposites** for dental applications

Contribution to the Impacts:

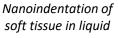
Project Idea

GEMA's expertise in **multi-material additive manufacturing** and state-of-the-art materials processing and characterization facilities will enable the **development of any required multifunctional biomaterials**, especially those involving the use of bioceramics in their composition, designed to address any unmet clinical needs identified by the consortium;

GEMA expertise in **mechanical properties optimization and characterization**, especially regarding ceramics and composites, will contribute to **enhancing the longevity** of developed medical devices **and their capacity to meet all biomechanical constraints** for the intended application

Contribution in Scope:

- GEMA could participate in activities oriented to the **development of** Advanced Medical Devices including **implants**, **bioinks** for bioprinting platforms, **microfluidics**, bioactive **scaffolds**, etc.
- GEMA is also weel suited to contributing to the validation of specific multifunctional biomaterials, micro systems or medical device, especially in terms of their mechanical performance at all relevant scales (from nano- to macroscale), under static or dynamic loads and under any required environmental conditions including inmersed in body fluids and at body temperatures. Testing of fatigue and wear under any required conditions is, thus, possible.
- GEMA couls also contribute to optimizing the cost of fabrication and the sustainability and environmental impact of the manufacturing process of the device through the use of fast sintering processes (microwave or spark plasma sintering)





Multimaterial Additive Manufacturing









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HORIZON-CL4-2022-RESILIENCE-01-19: **Advanced materials modelling** and characterisation (RIA)

Understanding structure-property relationships in engineering materials is the foundation of all GEMA research lines. As a result, GEMA has developed considerable expertise in the modelling and characterization of microstructure and mechanical properties at different length-scales in a variety of materials, including ceramics for extreme environments, ceramics and composites for biomedical engineering/dental applications, and natural materials.

Contribution to the Impacts:

Project Idea

- GEMA could contribute to the development of novel experimental methods, as well as to the adaptation of currently existing ones, to characterize the mechanical response and long-term degradation of advanced engineering materials
- GEMA could participate in the development of novel analytical and numerical (FE) models to predict the mechanical response and lifetime of engineering materials
- GEMA could contribute to the identification of the key structural elements that result in failure and long-term degradation of materials, and to the extraction of guidelines to improve material durability.

Contribution in Scope:

- GEMA can contribute to the development of novel experimental methods based on mechanical testing, FE modelling and microstructural analysis to characterize the combined effects of fatigue and wear of materials at different length-scales (from nano- to macro-scale)
- GEMA could participate in the application of advanced methods based on mechanical testing, FE modelling and microstructural analysis to characterize the long-term mechanical degradation of materials under complex, multiaxial loading configurations (static and dynamic) and environments, at different length-scales
- GEMA could participate in projects aimed at the **application of advanced methods** based on mechanical testing, FE modelling and microstructural analysis to characterize the mechanical response of challenging materials at different length-scales
- GEMA could participate in projects aimed at the **development of tools/databases** for the **prediction** of material **lifetime** and selection of durable materials









High temperature testing



Wear testing



Fatigue testing





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