



Technical Assistance for Turkey in Horizon 2020 Phase-II

# Turkey in Horizon 2020 Project

General & Introductory Training on Social Innovation

Social Innovation- The concept and its relevance
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## ZSI in a nutshell

- A private non-profit institute since 1990
- "All Innovations are socially relevant"
- Self-governed and independent
- Competitive project-based financing
- 50+ experts employed
- Different types of projects (research, evaluation, training, coordination and networking projects, advisory services for public institutions, science-society projects)
- Clients from different background: ministries, municipalities, EC (e.g. FP programmes, European Parliament, OECD, ILO, other public bodies, NGOs)







I. What is innovation for you?

II. What is social innovation for you?

III. What do you expect from this training?









### Content

#### Concept and Relevance

- I. Relevance of the concept
- II. Types of SI
- III. Process and actors
- IV. Drivers

## II. Social Innovation in the Framework Programmes

- I. SI in Horizon Europe
- II. SI in the work programme

## III. Social Innovation in Horizon projects





#### **Sources for this presentation:**

- Public available information and presentations (including Horizon related Logos and graphics) from official sites of the European Commission/REA/CORDIS.
- Scientific literature
- Project documentation from EU funded projects Liverur, SI\_DRIVE, Careables, Cherries and Ripeet (sources: ZSI team members: Gorazd Weiss, Stefan Philipp, Barbara Kislinger)
- Please note that **this information included serves only** for **information purposes,** for up-to date information and calls please <u>always</u> refer to: <a href="https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders">https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders</a>





## Concept and Relevance

#### Innovation

#### Schumpeter (1939):

- > Introduction of a new product
- Introduction of a new production method
- Opening of a new market
- Conquer of a new source of raw material
- Implementation of a new way of organisation

#### Innovation

The 3 Frames of Innovation

FRAME 1
R&D & Regulation
Dominant in
1960s-1980s

FRAME 2
National Systems
of Innovation and
entrepreneurship
Dominant 1990s-today

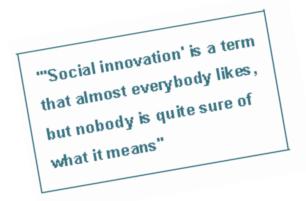
FRAME 3
Transformative
Change
Emerging

Societal Challenges

### Transformative Innovation

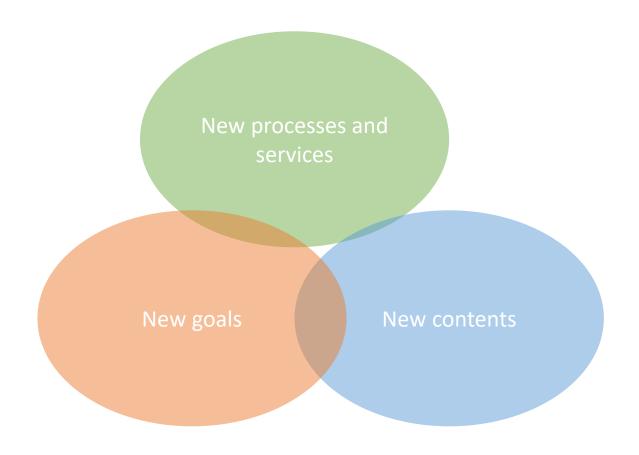
- Co-ordination and mediation between various different groups of stakeholders who are involved in innovation activities
- Interdisciplinarity, heterogeneity and reflexivity of the processes of creation
- Emphasis on historical, cultural and organizational preconditions
- Increased involvement of users/citizens in processes of "co-development"
- Mission-orientation
- Socio-technical regime change

### Definition

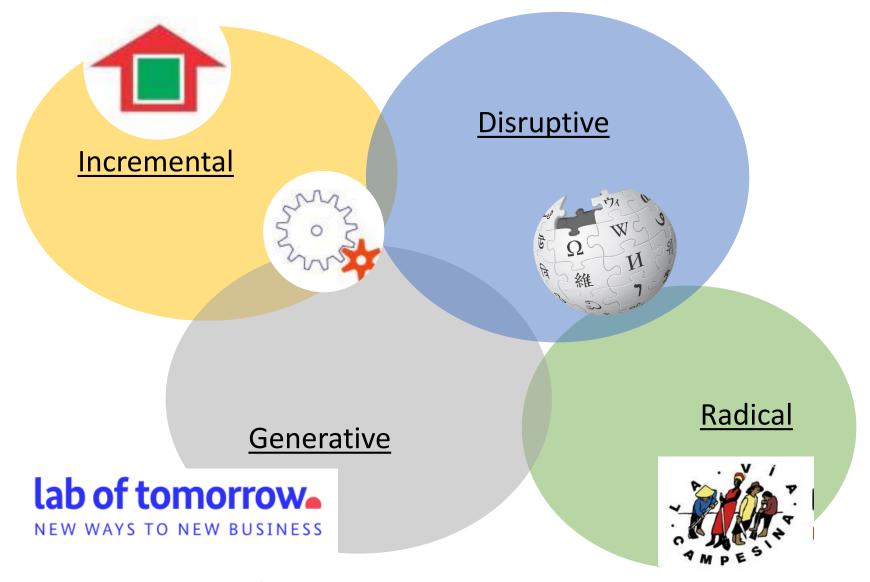


SI = Social innovations are novel or more effective practices that prove capable to tackle societal issues and are adopted and successfully utilised by individuals, groups and organisations concerned.

## SI in the new innovation paradigm



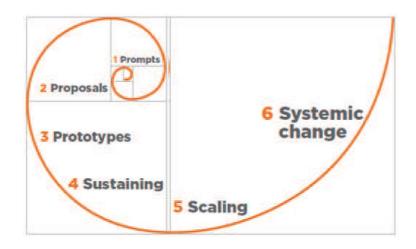
## Types



## **Process**

#### **Initiating mechanisms** Prompts Bottom-linked governance 2 Proposals Enabling factors Critical **3 Prototypes** Success Factors ground ers **4** Sustaining Transformative r **Outcomes** Transformative regional governance Social-ecological regional development & Changes in knowledge, attitudes, skills and aspirations

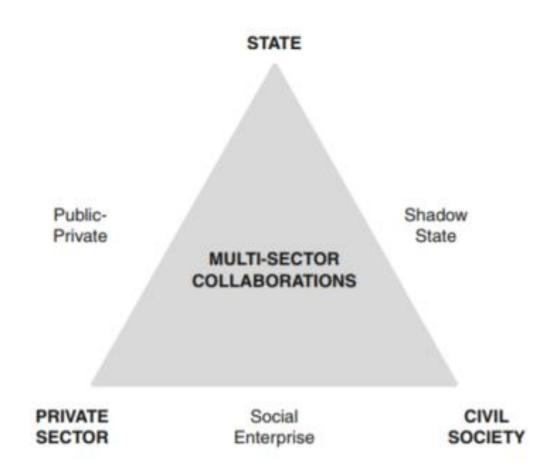
#### **Process**



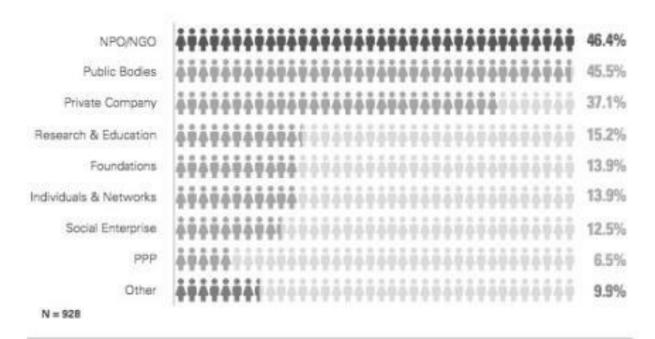
- Complex, iterative, organic and untidy
- Suggests that systemic change can be achieved through the scaling of any one innovation. However, the very idea of systemic change implies that multiple institutions, norms and practices will be involved.

- Prompts which highlight the need for social innovation
- 2. **Proposals** where ideas are developed
- 3. **Prototyping** where ideas get tested in practice
- 4. **Sustaining** when the idea becomes everyday practice
- 5. **Scaling -** growing and spreading social innovations
- 6. **Systemic change** involves redesigning and introducing entire systems; will usually involve all sectors over time

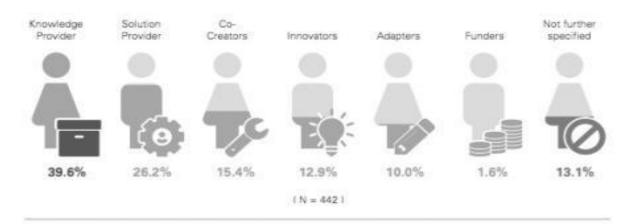
## Actors



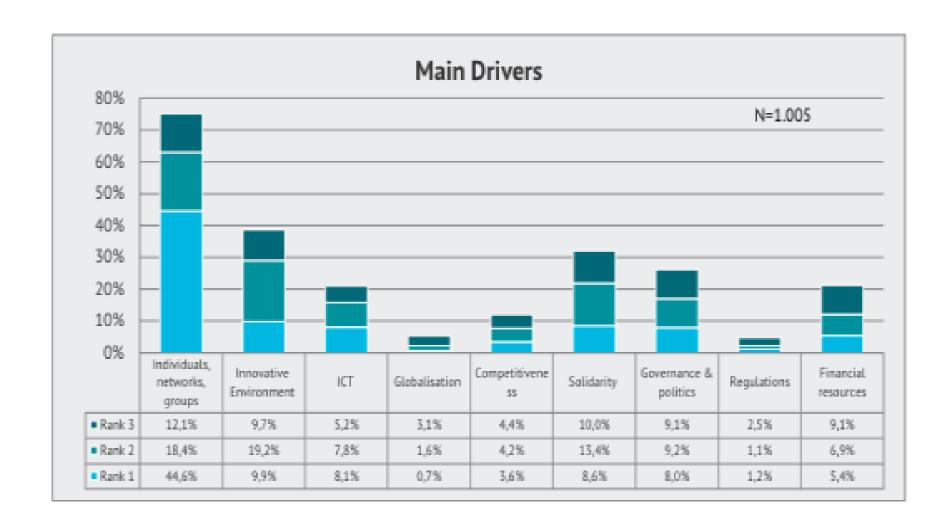
#### **Actors**



Actors engaged in Social Innovation Initiatives (multiple responses; % of cases)



### Drivers



## Summary of the SI process



'Open rather than closed when it comes to knowledge-sharing and the ownership of knowledge.'



'Tailored rather than massproduced, as most solutions have to be adapted to local circumstances and personalised to individuals.'



'Multi-disciplinary and more integrated to problem solving than the single department or single profession solutions.'



'**Demand-led** rather than supply-driven.'



'Participative and empowering of citizens and users rather than 'top down' and expert-led.'



**Driven by integrity and purpose** rather than by the
power or personal interest of
the social innovator.

## ... And Social Entrepreneurship?

#### Social entrepreneurship

- → entrepreneurs combine business activities with **social value** (humanitarian, environmental or community goals)
- → Market oriented
- → Individuals creating new (business) ventures
- → Economic and social value
- → Not necessarily innovative

Social Innovation > Social Entreprenurship

Q&A

Any questions so far?

## SI in Horizon Europe

### EC definition

Social innovations are new ideas that meet social needs, create social relationships and form new collaborations. These innovations can be products, services or models addressing unmet needs more effectively. The European Commission's objective is to encourage market uptake of innovative solutions and stimulate employment.

#### **HORIZON EUROPE**

#### SPECIFIC PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTING HORIZON EUROPE & EIT

Exclusive focus on civil applications



#### Pillar I EXCELLENT SCIENCE

**European Research Council** 

Marie Skłodowska-Curie

Research Infrastructures



Clusters

## Pillar II GLOBAL CHALLENGES & EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL COMPETITIVENESS

Health

 Culture, Creativity & Inclusive Society

- Civil Security for Society
- Digital, Industry & Space
- · Climate, Energy & Mobility
- Food, Bioeconomy, Natural Resources, Agriculture &
   Environment

Joint Research Centre



European Innovation Council

European Innovation Ecosystems

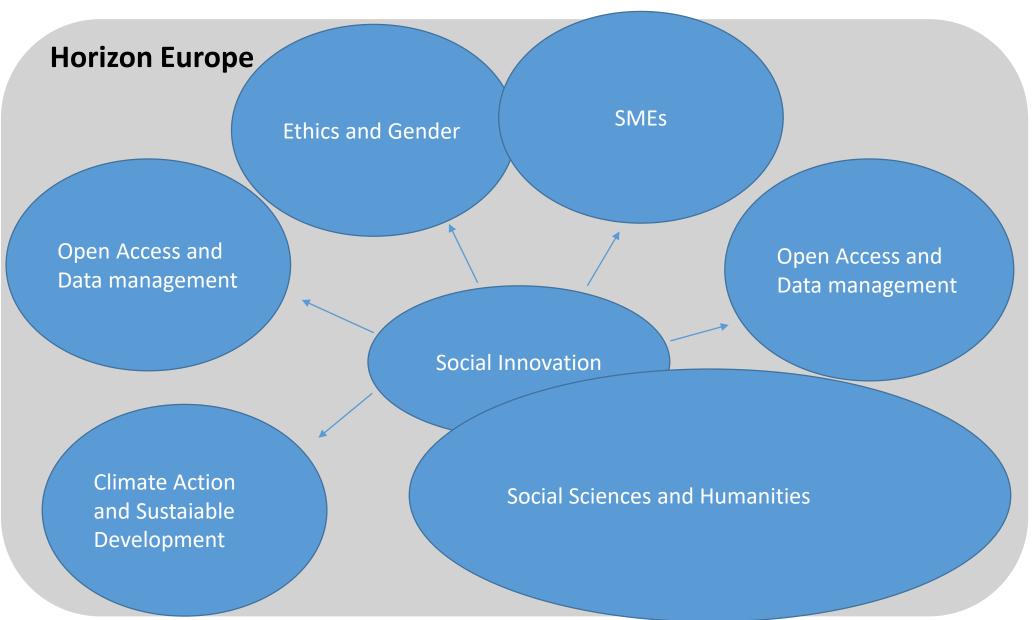
European Institute of Innovation & Technology\*

WIDENING PARTICIPATION AND STRENGTHENING THE EUROPEAN RESEARCH AREA

Widening participation & spreading excellence

Reforming & Enhancing the European R&I system

## Cross-cutting issue Social Science and Humanities



### Health

#### 6 destinations, different SI potentials:

- designing better strategies and personalised tools for preventing diseases and promoting health, including through social innovation approaches
- ➤ Health care and social services that are better integrated, affordable, open to diversity and inclusion
- Supporting digital empowerment and health literacy of citizens through social innovation
- Patient centered empowerment approaches
- Dialogue and openness between health professionals, patients and their families

## Culture, creativity and inclusive societies

#### Three destinations, two with strong SI components:

#### Innovative Research on Democracy and governance:

- Civic participation and co-creation in the frame of European democracies
- Governance transitions on different levels
- Social media and online entworks

#### Innovative Research on social and economic transformations:

- Changing world of work and digitalisation
- Migration and inclusion
- Aging societies

## Climate Energy & Mobility

#### 6 destinations, all with SI implications:

- Responses for the transformation towards climate neutrality
- Cross-sectoral solutions for the climate transition
- Sustainable, competitive and secure energy supply
- > Efficient energy use
- Clean and competetive solutions for transport modes
- > Smart mobility

## Food and Bioeconomy

#### 6 destinations, all with SI implications:

- Biodiversity adn ecosystem services
- > Fair, healthy and environemtly friendly food systems
- Circular Eoncomy and bioecoomy sectors
- Clean Environment and zero pollution
- > Land, ocean and water for climate change
- Innovative governance, environemtal observations, and digital solutions in support of the green deal

## SI in Horizon projects

## LIVERUR -Living Lab research concept in Rural Areas

#### Cluster Food: H2020 call RUR-09-2017 Business models for modern rural economies

<u>Specific Challenge:</u> modernisation of rural economies; improve value chain organisation assets into economic, environmental and social benefits, including through enhanced valorisation and optimisation of ecosystem services

<u>Scope: i</u>dentify innovative business models that are developing in rural areas, undertake socioeconomic analyses to identify, describe and benchmark different business models; models that foster a more sustainable mobilisation of resources, improved cooperation between operators along the value chain and/or across traditional and developing sectors; follow a multi actor approach

<u>Expected Impact:</u> improved knowledge of business models, improved tools for entrepreneurship in rural area, rural economic diversification, added value and job creation, rural economies and societies more resilient to global changes

### LIVERUR

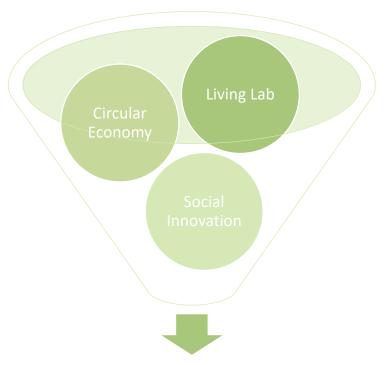


#### Objectives:

- Analysis and conceptualization of the rural living lab concept
- ➤ Development of a benchmark classification to list existing business concepts and models

  Creation and conceptualization of a totally new business model concept the Regional Circular Living Lab business model concept (RAIN)
- Promotion of the integration among the stakeholders of the rural sectors

#### **Social Innovation components:**

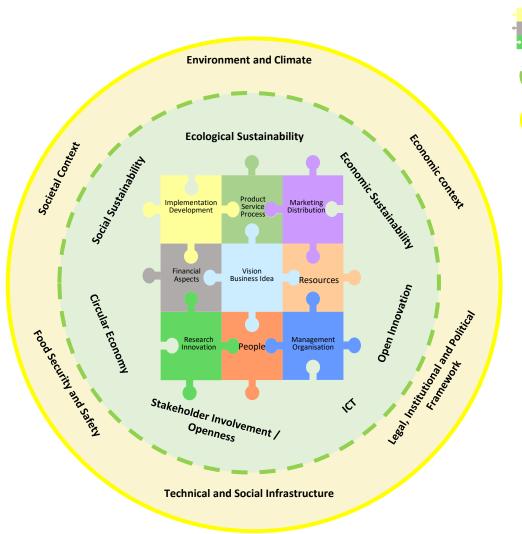


Open, participative, trans-disciplinary rural development approach

More at: https://liverur.eu/

## Results - RAIN Concept — How to design a socially innovative rural business





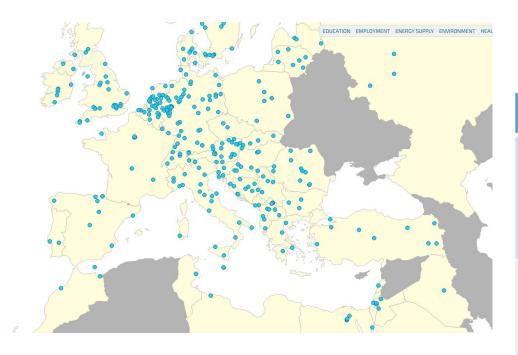
Core Elements

RAIN Principles

Real Life Setting

Egartner, S., Grüneis, H., Heinschink, K., Niedermayr, J., Wagner, K (2020): The RAIN Concept -Generation of the concept of Regional Circular Living Lab Approach in rural areas

## Other SI examples



#### **Turkey**

| Project   | Description   |
|---|---|
| 10 Bin Yesil Ev Ten Thousand Green Homes  | A project aiming to provide clean and inexpensive energy to residents of the town of Nilüfer in Bursa province of Turkey. The project includes an energy cooperative.                     |
| Ulusal Tohum Takas Merkezi<br>Sayfasi<br>National Centre for Seed<br>Exchange         | The community believes that local and organic seeds need to be revived rather than hybrids seeds or seeds with genetically modified organisms. They distribute seeds in their activities. |
| Kadin Emegini Degerlendirme<br>Vakfi<br>Foundation for the Support of<br>Women's Work | KEDV is a non-profit dedicated to improve life qualities and economic opportunities as well as strengthening the leadership of women in regional development.                             |

Source: https://mapping.si-drive.archiv.zsi.at/

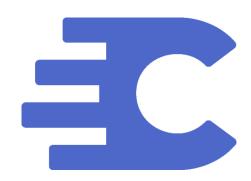
## Other SI examples – H2020



http://ripeet.eu/



https://www.cherries2020.eu/



https://www.careables.org/

## Any questions?

### Useful links

#### **CERUSI:**

https://skyrocketplatform.eu/en/knowledge-hub

#### **SI-DRIVE:**

https://www.si-drive.eu/

#### **Social Innovation Community:**

https://www.siceurope.eu/

#### **Horizon Framework programme:**

https://ec.europa.eu/info/research-and-innovation/funding/fundingopportunities/funding-programmes-and-open-calls/horizon-europe\_en

