



Technical Assistance for Turkey in Horizon 2020 Phase-II EuropeAid/139098/IH/SER/TR

# Turkey in Horizon 2020 Phase II Mehmet Eren Kalyon PV 18.11.2022 | Ufuk 2020'de Türkiye Faz-II







### **Kalyon PV Introduction**







#### **YEKA Project: Renewable Energy Resource Areas**

All solar panels has to be manufactured in a factory located in Türkiye starting from polysilicon

### **Kalyon RERA Karapınar Solar Power Plant**



20 Million m<sup>2</sup> **Konya-Karapınar SPP** 

1347 MWp **Installed Capacity** 





2.600 GWh / year %20 of Türkiye's Yearly Solar Production

**Bifacial + Tracker BiFi Higher Energy Production** 



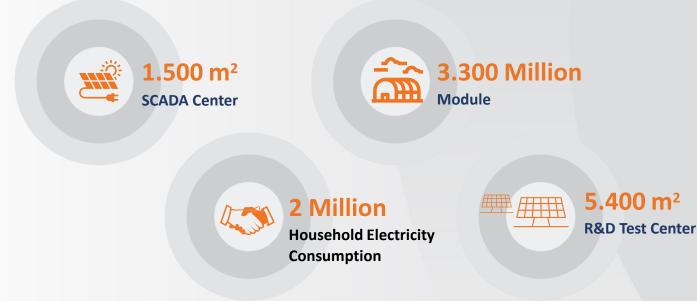




xroje Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye Cumhuriyeti tara

## Konya Karapınar Solar Power Plant

Fifth biggest Solar Power Plant in the World.





### **KalyonPV Vertically Integrated Factory**



**100.000** m<sup>2</sup> Ankara















> TURKEY... HORIZON 2020



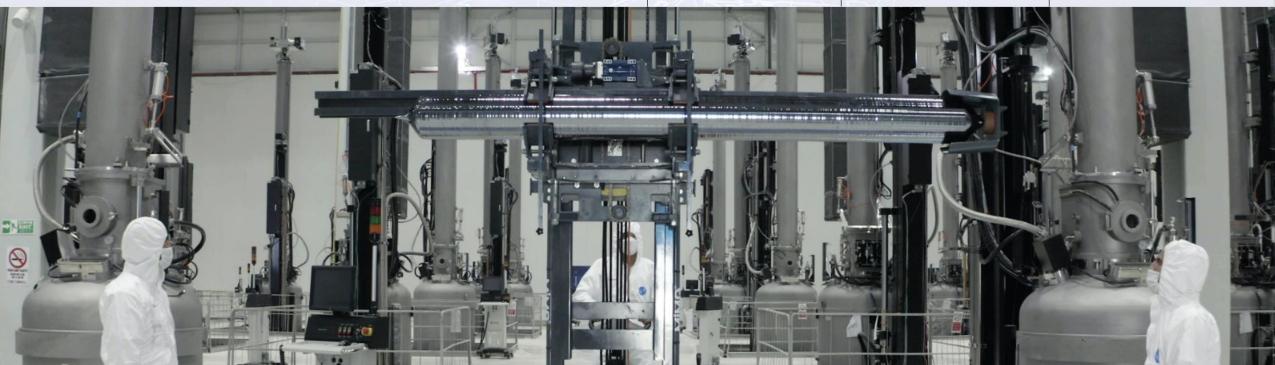
### **Production Started at August 2020**

**Ingot Factory** 

**Wafer Factory** 

Cell Factory

**Module Factory** 





Ingot Factory CZ / Mono-C Boron Doped P-Type 4m



**Cell Factory** 

Mono-PERC Bifacial Technology %22.6 Efficiency %70 Bifaciality



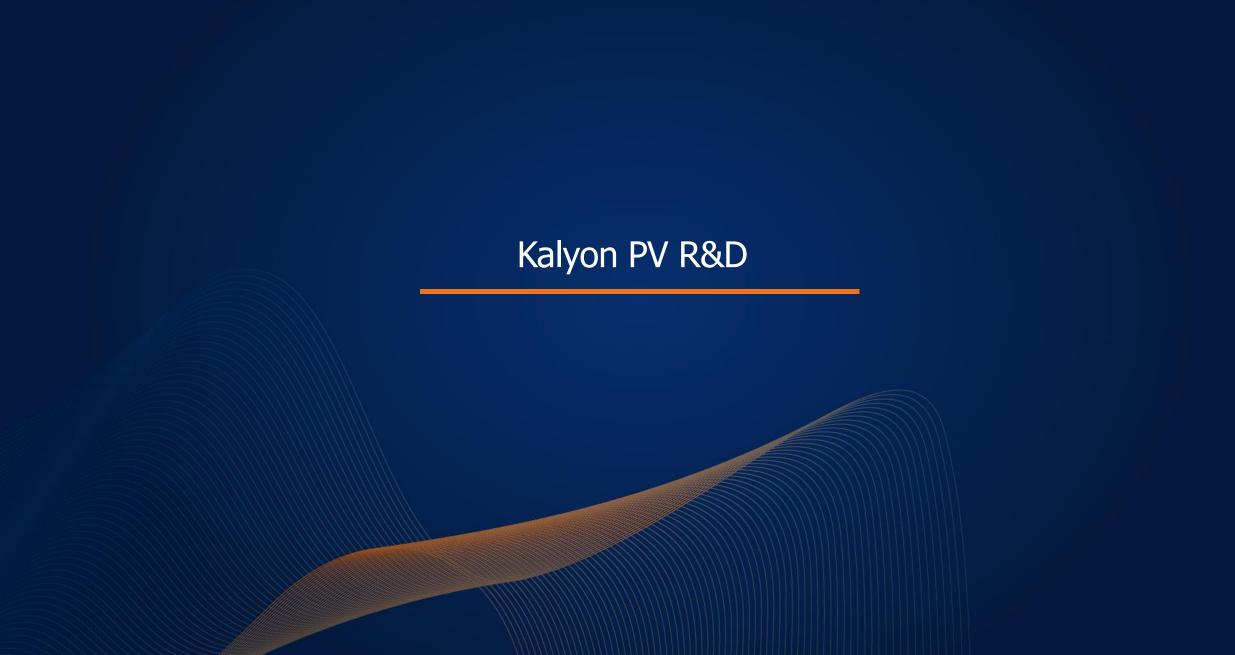
Wafer FactoryDiamond Wire Cutting158.75mm x 158.75mm182.00mm x 182.00mmG1 SizeM10 Size180 um180 um



#### **Module Factory**

Glass/Glass Frameless Bifacial Modules 72 – Half Cut Cells 385W (G1) & 535W (M10) Power > %70 Bifaciality







### **Kalyon PV R&D**



Bu proje Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye Cumhuriyeti tarafından finanse edilmektedir This project is co-funded by the European Union and the Republic of Türkiye



#### Organisational Structure

#### **R&D** Management

Dr. Güven Korkmaz

#### İngot Wafer Cell Research Chief Engineer

Dr. Güven Korkmaz

#### **Module Research Chief Engineer** Meriç Çalışkan

Characterization & Product Design Research Chief Engineer Dr. Mete Günöven

Energy Production & Storage Resarch Chief Engineer Scientific Committee

Kübra Kalyoncu Şeherli

Ersan Tüfekçi

Project Management Office
Mehmet Eren
Aylin Yıldırım
Funda Kaya
Belgin Kaya

Intellectual & Industrial Property Rights Office Yusuf Turan

#### Ar-Ge Focus Areas

#### **5 Years of Focus Areas**

- 1- Photovoltaics Cell & Module Efficiency Increase Technics
- 2- Semiconductor Manufacturing Process Technics
- 3- Smart Factory, Industry 4.0 & Zero Waste
- 4- Energy Storage Systems
- 5- PV Performance Monitoring & Advanced Characteristics







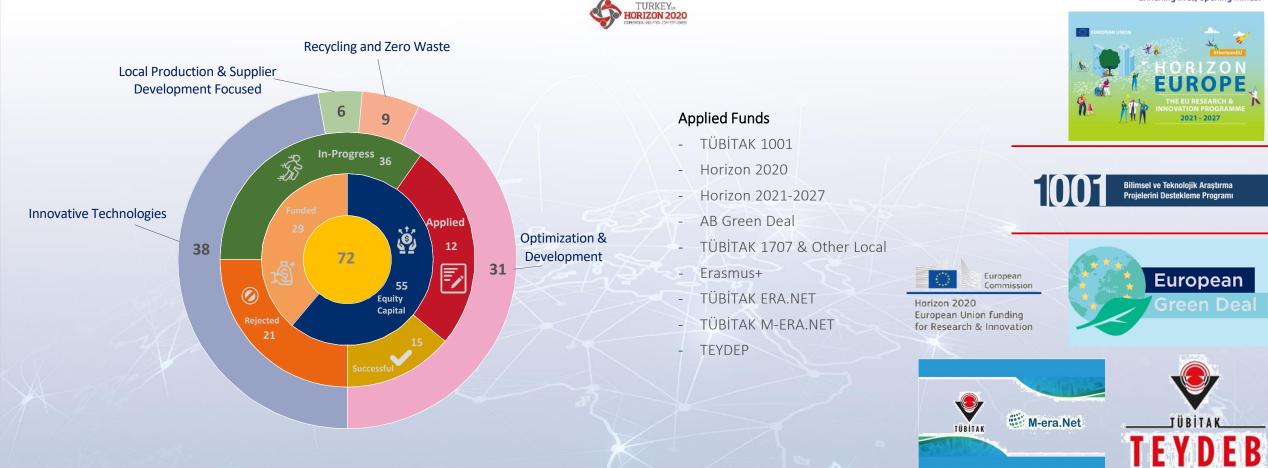
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### **Project Portfolio**













### **Local Cooperation**











### **International Cooperation**



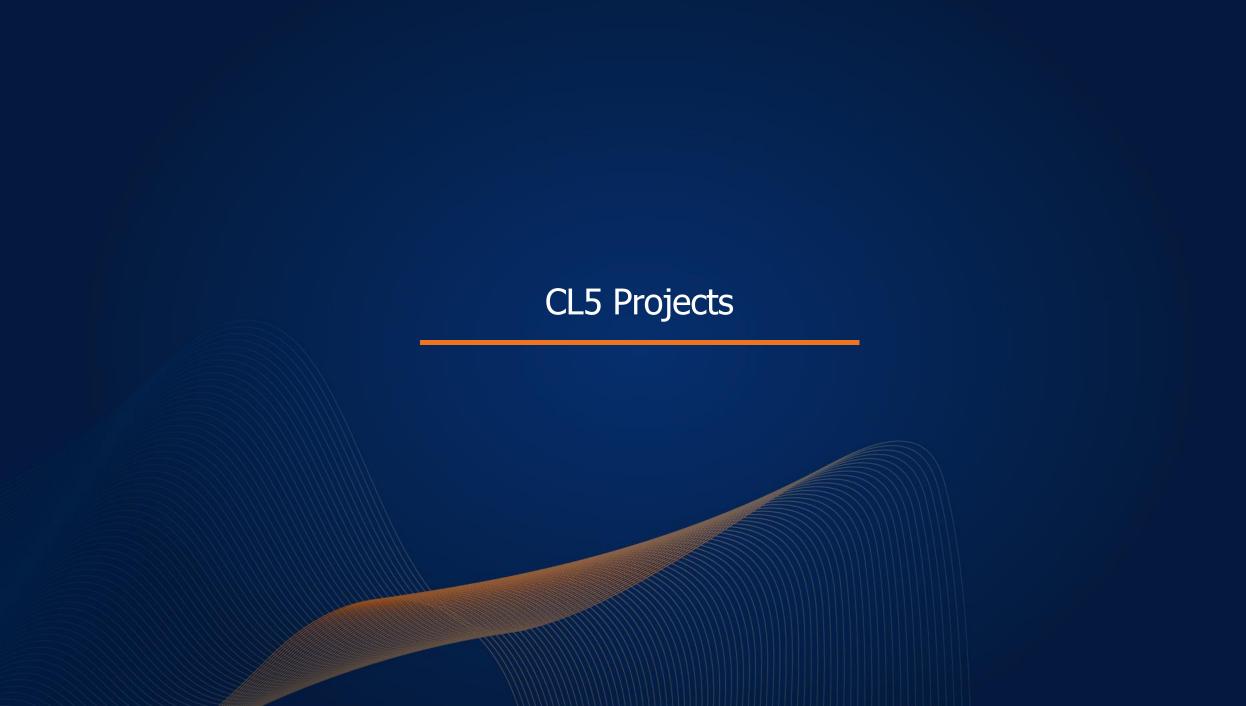




















- AgriPV system with climate, water and light spectrum control for safe, healthier and improved crops production
- Project Duration 48 months (E2023.January E2027.January )
- **Total Budget** 5.7 Million €
- Kalyon PV Budget 0.9 Million € (70% Funding: 630K Euro)
- Project Partners DTU, R2M, UoS, GUN, SFS, YTU, DAV, E2C, CEOE, AMB, TAT, CLU, TEK









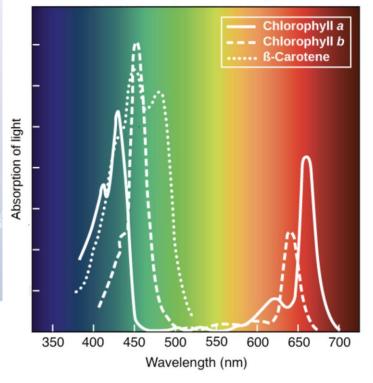


#### What Are the Best Light Sources For Photosynthesis?

#### SEPTEMBER 4, 2018 NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

Photosynthetic organisms such as plants and algae use electromagnetic radiation from the visible spectrum to drive the synthesis of sugar molecules. Special pigments in chloroplasts of plant cells absorb the energy of certain wavelengths of light, causing a molecular chain reaction known as the light-dependent reactions of photosynthesis. The best wavelengths of visible light for photosynthesis fall within the blue range (425–450 nm) and red range (600–700 nm). Therefore, the best light sources for photosynthesis should ideally emit light in the blue and red ranges. In

#### **Absorption Spectra of Pigments**



troVis<sup>®</sup> Plus Spectrophotometer with a

t sources. This allowed us to determine t What Color of Light is Best for Plant Growth?

Plants light h approv

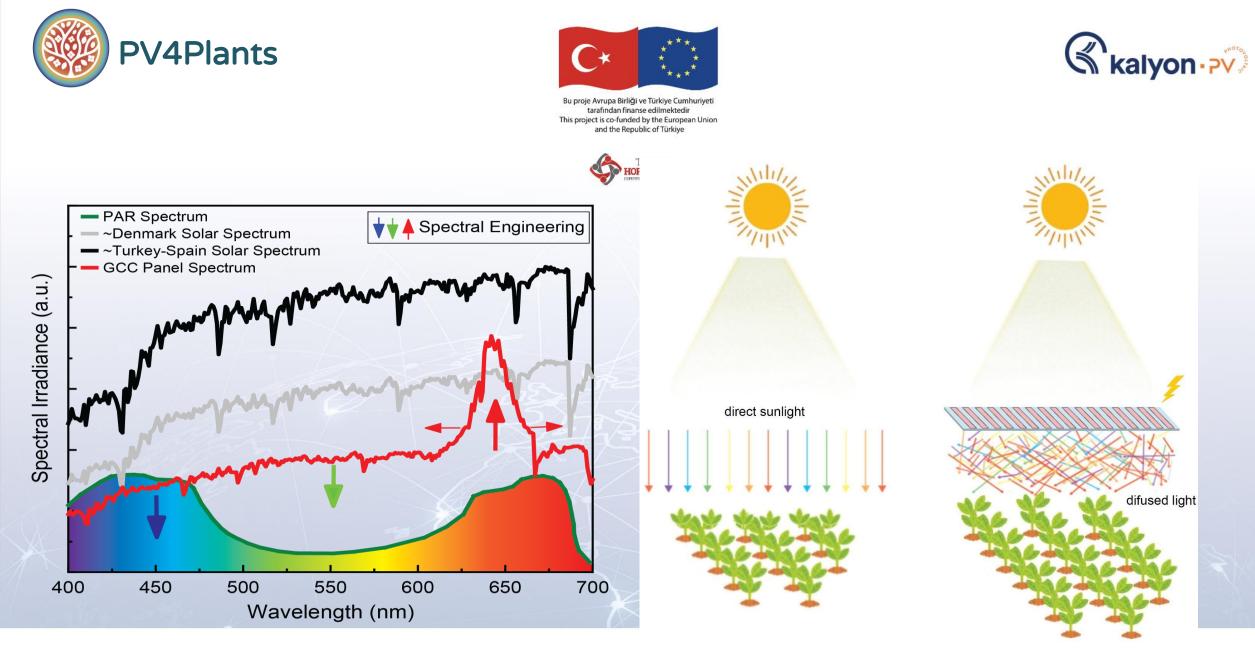
The colors blue and red are considered the best for a plant's growth and development.

Chlorophylls quickly absorb these color combinations to produce food and energy for the plant; hence, directly helping with the photosynthesis process.

Plants enjoy a higher amount of red, up to 5 times as much as blue.

Plants are grown with 80-90% red light and 10-20% blue light helps achieve fuller plants with lush thick foliage and appropriate stem lengths.

















WP1 End-users requirements and PV4Plants pilots characterization						
WP1 End-users requirements and PV4Plants pilots characterization	DTU	79	<b>M1</b>	M48		
Pilot characterization and KPIs definition for latter comparison. Creation of a long-term engagement strategy with						
the end-users and development of activities for increasing the awareness of the civil	society.					
WP2 Physiological indicators of crops performance underneath the PV panels	UoS	100	M1	M48		
Creation for a generalised experiments framework to analyse spectral engineering impact on crops performance and						
related results analysis. Development of adaptation strategies for the agriPV panels.				_		
WP3 Manufacturing of the PV4Plants system and IT infrastructure	GUN	128	<b>M1</b>	M48		
Development of the luminescent glass-based colour converters (GCC) and adaptation of the initial agriPV system						
design to pilot characteristics (climatic conditions and cultivated crops). Optimization algorithm deployment.						
WP4 PV4Plants system implementation and validation	KAL	144	M13	M48		
Practical implementation of the agriPV system in the pilot sites, including installation and monitoring for the three pilot sites. Scaling-up strategies through crowdfunding campaigns. Cost-benefit analysis for business cases.						
WP5 LCA and circular economy applied to the agricultural sector	AMB	89	M6	M42		
Environmental and social analysis of the agriPV system life-cycle. Specific focus on circularity approaches.						
WP6 Communication, Dissemination and Exploitation to boost replication	R2M	114	<b>M1</b>	M48		
Communication and dissemination plan. Exploitation strategy, policy brief development and projects clustering.						
WP Project management and coordination 7	KAL	49	M1	M48		

Includes necessary actions to successfully manage PV4Plants. Financial and administrative management.





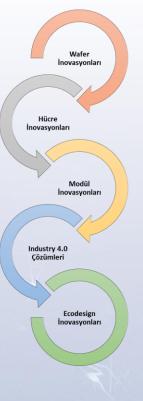








- Piloting novel cost-competitive bifacial IBC technology for vertically integrated European GW scale PV production value chain
- Project Duration 36 months (2022.November E2025.October )
- **Total Budget** 17 Million €
- Kalyon PV Budget 1.7 Million € (70% Funding: 1.1 M Euro)
- Project Partners NORSUN, VC, VALOE, ENER, FUTURA, HIGH, COPP, CT, TOYAL, RENA, LPFK, ISCK, ISFH, IMEC, CEA, TNO, PROTECH









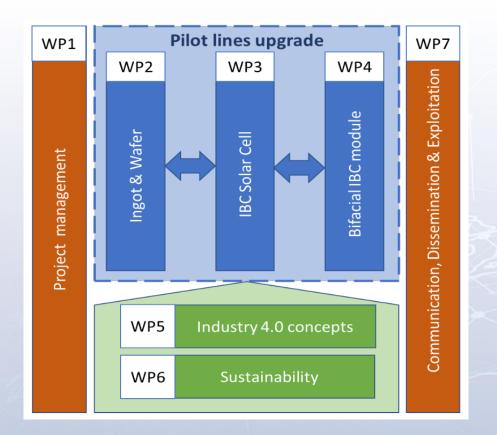
# Workpackages of IBC4EU



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Work package No	Work Package Title
1	Management
2	Ingot & Wafer
3	IBC Solar Cell
4	Bifacial IBC module
5	Industry 4.0 concepts
6	Sustainability
7	Communication, Dissemination & Exploitation





## Participants of IBC4EU





List of participants						
Participant No. *	Participant organisation name	Short name	Country			
1 (Coordinator)	INTERNATIONAL SOLAR ENERGY RESEARCH CENTER KONSTANZ ISC EV	ISCK	Germany			
2	PERSPEKTYVINIU TECHNOLOGIJU TAIKOMUJU TYRIMU INSTITUTAS	PROTECH	Lithuania			
3	NORSUN AS	NORSUN	Norway			
4	ENERGYRA B.V.	ENER	Netherlands			
5	FuturaSun	FUTURA	Italy			
6	INTERUNIVERSITAIR MICRO-ELECTRONICA CENTRUM	IMEC	Belgium			
7	COMMISSARIAT A L'ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES	CEA	France			
8	NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO	TNO	Netherlands			
9	INSTITUT FUR SOLARENERGIEFORSCHUNG GMBH	ISFH	Germany			

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10	Copprint Technologies Ltd	COPP	Israel
11	LUXCHEMTECH GMBH	LUX	Germany
12	WIRTSCHAFT UND INFRASTRUKTUR GMBH & CO PLANUNGS KG	WIP	Germany
13	UAB VALOE CELLS	VC	Lithuania
14	VALOE OYJ	VALOE	Finland
15	HighLine Technology GmbH	HIGH	Germany
16	Kalyon Günes Teknolojileri Uretim A.S.	KALYON	Turkey
17	BECQUEREL INSTITUTE	BI	Belgium
18 Associated	Centrotherm AG	СТ	Germany
19 Associated	Laser & Electronics AG	LPFK	Germany
20 Associated	Toyo Aluminium K.K.	TOYAL	Japan
21 Associated	RENA Technologies GmbH	RENA	Germany







### We are Interested in





- Photovoltaics & its integration
  - Ingot & its technologies
  - Wafer & its technologies
  - Cell & its technologies
    - TOPCon Cells
    - Perovskite Cells
    - Tandem Cells
  - Module & its technologies

- Characterization
- BIPV- Building Integrated PV
- AgroPV- PV Integrated Agricultural Land
- Carbon-free Cities
- Energy Storage Related
- Industry 4.0
  - SCADA Systems
  - INGOTVR (VR Training Module)





### **HU Suggestions**







- If not experienced, choose professional project writers.
- TUBITAK supports for project writing.
- Try to extend network, if not today, tomorrow it will come back.
  - Met a Research Institute 2 years ago.
  - Today invited us to prepare a proposal.
- Try to be at least a small part of consortium.
- Do not give up.
  - Our first score was 3/15 (SolarBlockChain), then to 14/15.





### **Starting as Coordinator**





- Starts with an GA comments.
- Introduction meeting & good impression.
- Take everything under your control.
- Prioritize validation for all partners, takes long time.
- Be careful about rules: SME Owner Costs, Gender Equality Plan
- Keep your PO close to you all the time.
- Technical person & legal department work together.
- Looks hard but not when you start.











# **THANK YOU**

#### **Contact Us**

**Company Name** Kalyon Güneş Teknolojileri Üretim A.Ş.

Address Başkent OSB, Sincan, Ankara

**Phone Number** 444 6 559

E-Mail meren@kalyonpv.com

Linkedin www.linkedin.com/in/erenmehmet/



